

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send Lisa ([lisal Gould@gmail.com](mailto:lisal Gould@gmail.com)) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties:

Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants; species with an asterisk (\*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of 15 May 2011, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (pdf) from: <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/flora.htm>

The attached photo of sunflowers is by Phil Dickinson; the photo of Pale Jewelweed is by L. Gould.

## FORSYTH COUNTY

**Box-elder, *Acer negundo*** (in fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Great Ragweed, *Ambrosia trifida*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**\*Small Bugloss, *Anchusa arvensis*** [= *Lycopsis arvensis*] (in bloom). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**\*Mugwort, *Artemisia vulgaris*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Butterfly-weed, *Asclepias tuberosa*** (in bloom + fruit). Bethania roadside, 9/7/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**False-nettle, *Boehmeria cylindrical*** (in fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Hedge-bindweed, *Calystegia sepium*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Trumpet Creeper, *Campsis radicans*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Ironwood, Musclewood, *Carpinus caroliniana*** (in fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Partridge-pea, *Chamaecrista fasciculata* var. *fasciculata*** [= *Cassia fasciculata*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 8/23/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**\*Autumn Clematis, *Clematis paniculata*** [= *Clematis terniflora*] (in bloom). Bethania roadsides, 8/23/2012 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 8/24/2012 (Phil Dickinson).

**Old Man's Beard, *Clematis virginiana*** (in fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**\*Common Dayflower, *Commelina communis*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Horseweed, *Conyza canadensis*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 8/23/2012 (Lisa Gould).  
Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Doveweed, Sand Croton, *Croton glandulosus* var. *septentrionalis*** (in bloom + fruit). Ruderal (Winston-Salem yards), 9/5/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Dodder, Stranglevine, *Cucuta Gronovii*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**\*Queen Anne's Lace, *Daucus carota*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 8/17/2012 (Phil Dickinson).

**Dillen's Tick-trefoil, *Desmodium glabellum*** (in bloom + fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Buttonweed, *Diodia virginiana*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Yerba-de-tajo, *Eclipta prostrata*** (in bloom + fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Fireweed, Pilewort, *Erechtites hieraciifolius*** (in bloom + fruit). Roadsides, 8/28/2012 (Lisa Gould).  
Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Hyssopleaf Eupatorium, *Eupatorium hyssopifolium*** (in bloom + fruit). Roadsides, 8/23/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Late Eupatorium, Boneset, Snakeroot, *Eupatorium serotinum*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed, *Eutrochium fistulosum* [= *Eupatorium fistulosum*]** (in bloom + fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Climbing False Buckwheat, *Fallopia scandens* [= *Polygonum scandens*]** (in fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Sunflower, *Helianthus* sp.** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 8/17/2012 (Phil Dickinson).

**Eastern Rose-mallow, *Hibiscus moscheutos*** (in bloom). Bethabara wetland, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould) (just a few).

**St. Andrew's Cross, *Hypericum hypericoides*** (in bloom). Ruderal (Winston-Salem yards), 9/1/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Dwarf St. John's-wort, *Hypericum mutilum* var. *mutilum*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Spotted Jewelweed, Touch-me-not, *Impatiens capensis*** (in bloom + fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 8/17/2012 (Phil Dickinson).  
Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Pale Jewelweed, *Impatiens pallida*** (in bloom + fruit).  
Historic Bethabara, 8/30/2012 (Phil Dickinson); 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Red Morning-glory, Railroad Vine, *Ipomoea coccinea*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Ivyleaf Morning-glory, *Ipomoea hederacea*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Common Morning-glory, *Ipomoea purpurea*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Cypress-vine, *Ipomoea quamoclit*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Privet, *Ligustrum* sp.** (in fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin*** (in fruit). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 9/6/2012 (Shelley Rutkin).

**Cardinal Flower, *Lobelia cardinalis*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 8/17/2012 (Phil Dickinson).  
Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Mouse-melon, *Melothria pendula*** (in fruit). Winston-Salem yards, 9/10/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Evening-primrose, *Oenothera biennis*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 8/17/2012 (Phil Dickinson).  
Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Creeping Lady's Sorrel, *Oxalis corniculata*** (in bloom). City yards, 8/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Yellow Wood Sorrel, *Oxalis stricta*** (in bloom + fruit). City yards, 8/28/2012 (Lisa Gould).  
Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Sourwood, *Oxydendrum arboreum*** (in bloom). Roadside, 8/23/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Lady's-thumb, Heart's-ease, *Persicaria maculosa*** [= *Polygonum persicaria*]. Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Arrowleaf Tearthumb, Scratchgrass, *Persicaria sagittata*** [= *Polygonum sagittatum*] (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Swamp Smartweed, *Persicaria setacea*** [= *Polygonum setaceum*; *P. hydropiperoides* var. *setaceum*] (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Jumpseed, *Persicaria virginiana*** [= *Tovara virginiana*] (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana*** (in bloom + fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 8/17/2012 (Phil Dickinson).  
Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Ribgrass, *Plantago lanceolata*** (in bloom). Ruderal/roadsides, 9/6/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica*** [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom + fruit). City yards, 8/28/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Kudzu, *Pueraria montana var. lobata*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Maryland Meadow-beauty, *Rhexia mariana var. mariana*** (in bloom). Bethania roadside, 8/23/2012 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 9/6/2012 (Shelley Rutkin).

\***Prickly-mallow, *Sida spinosa*** (in fruit). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Horse-nettle, *Solanum carolinense*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Tall Goldenrod, *Solidago altissima var. altissima*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Goldenrods, *Solidago* spp.** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 8/17/2012 (Phil Dickinson).  
Roadsides, 8/23/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale*** (in bloom). City yards, 8/28/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***White Clover, *Trifolium repens*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).  
City yards, 9/10/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Common Mullein, *Verbascum thapsus*** (in bloom). Roadsides, Winston-Salem, 8/23/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia*** (= *Actinomeris alternifolia*) (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 8/17/2012 (Phil Dickinson).

Bethania roadsides, 8/23/2012 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 9/6/2012 (Shelley Rutkin).

Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**New York Ironweed, *Vernonia noveboracensis*** (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 9/6/2012 (Shelley Rutkin).

Historic Bethabara, 9/8/2012 (Lisa Gould).

## GUILFORD COUNTY

**Amaranth, *Amaranthus* sp.** (in fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*** (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Hog-peanut, *Amphicarpaea bracteata*** (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum*** (in fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**False-nettle, *Boehmeria cylindrica*** (in fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Ironwood, Musclewood, *Carpinus caroliniana*** (in fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Mockernut, *Carya tomentosa*** (in fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Redbud**, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom—a few blossoms!). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Partridge-pea**, *Chamaecrista fasciculata* var. *fasciculata* [= *Cassia fasciculata*] (in bloom + fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Common Dayflower**, *Commelina communis* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Flowering Dogwood**, *Cornus florida* (in fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Wild Oregano, Stonemint, American Dittany**, *Cunila origanoides* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Hoary Tick-trefoil**, *Desmodium canescens* (in bloom + fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Dillen's Tick-trefoil**, *Desmodium glabellum* (in bloom + fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Roundleaf Tick-trefoil**, *Desmodium rotundifolium* (in bloom + fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Buttonweed**, *Diodia virginiana* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Leafy Elephant's-foot**, *Elephantopus carolinianus* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Beechdrops**, *Epifagus virginiana* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Fireweed, Pilewort**, *Erechtites hieraciifolius* (in bloom + fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Annual Fleabane**, *Erigeron annuus* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Rough Fleabane**, *Erigeron strigosus* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Eastern Flowering Spurge**, *Euphorbia corollata* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**White Wood-aster**, *Eurybia divaricata* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Bitterweed**, *Helenium amarum* var. *amarum* (= *Helenium tenuifolium*). Roadsides, 9/9/12/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Narrow-leaved Bluet**, *Houstonia tenuifolia* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Spotted Jewelweed, Touch-me-not**, *Impatiens capensis* (in bloom + fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Red Morning-glory, Railroad Vine**, *Ipomoea coccinea* (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Small White Morning-glory, *Ipomoea lacunosa*** (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Cypress-vine, *Ipomoea quamoclit*** (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra*** (in fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Sericea, Chinese Lespedeza, *Lespedeza cuneata*** (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Privet, *Ligustrum* sp.** (in fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Yellow Wood Sorrel, *Oxalis stricta*** (in bloom + fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

\***Lady's-thumb, Heart's-ease, *Persicaria maculosa*** [= *Polygonum persicaria*]. Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Swamp Smartweed, *Persicaria setacea*** [= *Polygonum setaceum*; *P. hydropiperoides* var. *setaceum*] (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Jumpseed, *Persicaria virginiana*** [= *Tovara virginiana*] (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana*** (in bloom + fruit). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco, *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*** [= *Gnaphalium obtusifolium*]. Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*** [= *Rudbeckia serotina*]. Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Cut-leaf Grapefern, *Sceptridium dissectum*** [= *Botrychium dissectum*]. Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Horse-nettle, *Solanum carolinense*** (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Wreath Goldenrod, *Solidago caesia*** (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia*** (= *Actinomeris alternifolia*) (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

**Southern Crownbeard, *Verbesina occidentalis*** (in bloom). Poteat property, 9/9/2012 (Lisa Gould).

Grasses in the seeded meadows included:

*Andropogon gerardii*, Big Bluestem, Turkeyfoot

*Schizachyrium scoparium*, Little Bluestem

*Sorghastrum nutans*, Indian Grass

*Tridens flavus*, Purpletop

Other forbs in the seeded meadows:

*Chamaecrista fasciculata*, Partridge-pea

*Coreopsis* spp., Coreopsis

*Gaillardia pulchella*, Blanket-flower

*Lespedeza cuneata*, Chinese Lespedeza